35.000 tests and counting!

Bill Kalligas Web developer for e-Travel SA



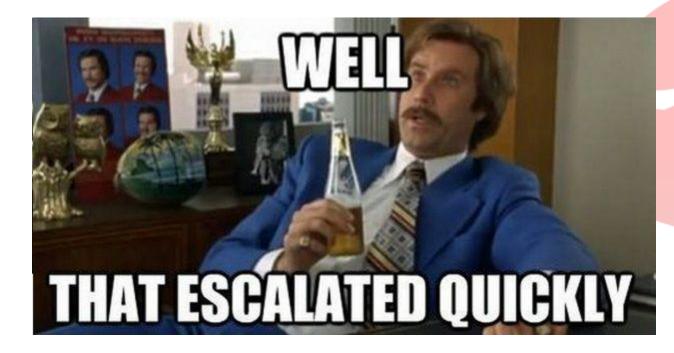


Who we are

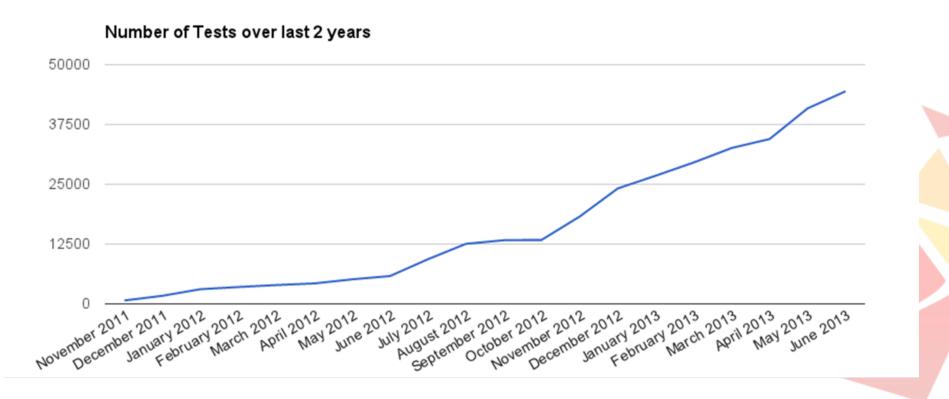
- e-Travel is one of the top 10 European Online Travel Agencies
- IT crowd of around 20 developers
- 4 of which are working on site's UI / UX
- 2 years' old project

Well... actually...

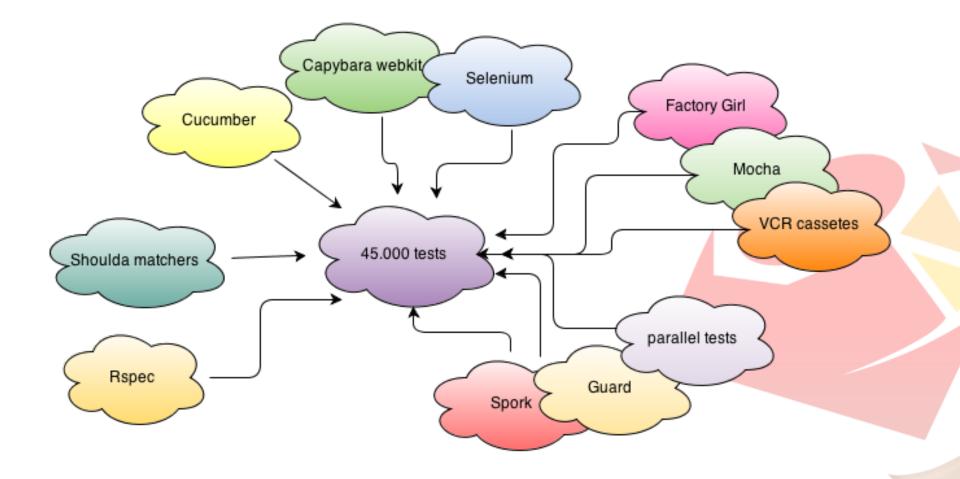
- 35.000 tests back in April
- Currently it's like 45.000 tests...



To be more precise



Technologies Used



But... Why so many tests?

airtickets24.com trip.bg flights hotels Italian Croatian Bulgarian mobile French Spanish Portuguese Ukrainian Turkish Slovak cars Czech Greek trip.ua Bungarian pamediakopes.gr Russian trip.ru E Romanian avion.ro Word fantasticgreece.com insurance

Still... Why so many??

- Many visitors and transactions
- Each line of code is considered an investment



How to integrate testing

- No tests = no commits
- Add tests in parallel with development
- If the code is too complicated to test, rewrite it

Development and maintenance

- D-I-S-C-I-P-L-I-N-E !!
- Generalized steps
- Constant clean up and refactorings



Proper Naming

- Spec tests are named after the name of what they describe
 - Example: searches_controller.rb
 - searches_controller_spec.rb
- Feature tests are named after the user story they describe
 - Example: Search form
 - autocomplete.feature
 - validations.feature

Proper Division

- Spec tests are under the same namespace of what they describe
 - Example: searches /new.html.erb
 - searches / new.html.erb_spec.rb
- Feature tests are divided in conceptual groups that cover all the stories of an action
 - Example: Search form
 - search / autocomplete.feature
 - search / validations.feature

Advantages

- Leads to self-explanatory code
- Ease of blending in for new members
- Ease of refactoring
- Safer releases



What's the catch??

- Run time needed
- Maintenance is really tedious and time consuming
- 1 hour of coding = at least 2 hours of testing

Having tests means 100% bug free?

- NO !!
- Why ???
 - Unknown external factors
 - Development != Production
 - Different caching
 - Load balancer, etc
- Holes in initial specs
- Tests can't check what they don't know



Making the procedure faster

- Continuous Integration (CI) server
- Run only the tests you need
- Locally run tests in parallel
- Use of guard and spork



When not to write a test

- For code you don't have
- For tests you already have



Mistakes we learnt from

- Wrote too many feature tests
- Tested the same thing over and over
- Used solely selenium-webdriver
- VCR recordings



Future todo's

- Run tests in parallel on the CI server
- Add more agents to be able to run more configurations in parallel
- Finish clean ups
- More coverage

Conclusion

- Test, test, test and test some more
- Tests are not a panacea
- Write specs for non functional tests
- Set a structure and follow it. It will reward you

Questions ??

ONE DOES NOT SIMPLY

ASKAQUESTION WITHOUT MEMES